### SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF ORANGE

COSTA MESA JUSTICE COMPLEX

In re Trial Setting Conferences and Trials Scheduled in Department CM08 PRETRIAL ORDERS

Commissioner: Hon. Sharon M. Anderson Dept: CM08

# TO ALL ATTORNEYS AND SELF-REPRESENTED PARTIES ASSIGNED FOR TRIAL IN DEPARTMENT CM5

The basic function of an independent, impartial, and honorable judiciary is to maintain the utmost integrity in decision making. (*Supreme Court's Advisory Committee on the California Code of Judicial Ethics; California Judicial Conduct Handbook, Fourth Edition, Section 1:1.*)

In the pursuit of the above listed basic function, it is well settled that the trial court has inherent and statutory discretion to control the proceedings to ensure the effective administration of justice. (*People v. Gonzalez* (2006) 38 Cal.4<sup>th</sup> 932, 951.) The trial court has the duty to keep the trial within the bounds of the issues and not to stray into collateral and irrelevant matters. (*People v. Alfaro* (1976) 61 Cal.App.3<sup>rd</sup> 414, 421–424.) The trial court also has the duty to see that both sides receive a fair trial, and that justice is done. (*Id.* at p. 427; *People v. Williams* (2009) 170 Cal.App.4<sup>th</sup> 587, 615.)

The below listed orders and expectations are intended to assist attorneys and selfrepresented parties in presenting their cases in a professional and welcoming environment in Department CM08, while at the same time ensuring that proper procedures are followed.

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## 1. Expectations of Counsel and Self-Represented Parties.

The Court expects all attorneys and self-represented parties to act at all times in a professional manner, and to follow the Orange County Bar Association Civility Guidelines. The Civility Guidelines may be found at:

https://www.ocbar.org/Portals/0/pdf/docs/civility\_guidelines.pdf.

# 2. Pre-Trial Responsibilities of Attorneys and Self-Represented Parties.

All pretrial documents are to be filed at least five court days before trial. Attorneys and/or self-represented parties are ordered to comply with Civil Local Rule 317 and all Probate Hearing and Trial Guidelines. Civil Local Rule 317 is posted on the Orange County Superior Court's Public Website under Local and State Rules of Court, Division 3, Chapter 4, and may also be found using this link: <u>https://www.occourts.org/system/files/hr/div3.pdf</u>. The Probate Hearing and Trial Guidelines are posted on the Orange County Superior Court's Public Website under Probate Courtroom Schedule & Requirements, and may also be found using this link: <u>https://www.occourts.org/system/files/trial-hearing-rules-probate.pdf</u>.

In addition to complying with the above-listed rules and requirements, the attorneys and/or self-represented parties shall deliver to the clerk in Department CM08, **no later than the Wednesday before the first day of trial**, one physical paper copy, three-hole punched but not stapled, of each the following documents:

- a. Joint Trial Exhibit List.
- b. Joint Trial Witness List.
- c. Joint Trial List of Stipulated Facts.
- d. Joint Trial List of Controverted Issues for all issues that are to be determined by the Court.

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#### 3. Motions in Limine

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Motions *in limine* must be exchanged and discussed no later than the Issue Conference required under Local Rule 317. The attorneys and/or self-represented parties must meet and confer in a good faith effort to resolve before trial as many motions in limine as reasonably possible. Meeting and conferring in good faith should be conducted consistent with more than one side attempting to persuade the other side of the error of their ways, because the law requires that attorneys attempt to talk the matter over, compare their views, consult, and deliberate. There must be a *serious effort* at informal resolution of the issues raised in the motions *in limine*, which entails *something more than arguing* with opposing counsel because arguing is not the same as informal good faith meeting and conferring. (Townsend v. Superior Court (1998) 61 Cal.App.4th 1431; Clement v. Alegre (2009) 177 Cal.App.4th 1277.)<sup>1</sup>

#### 4. In-Person Trial

All trials in Department CM08 are to be conducted in person. All attorneys and selfrepresented parties are ordered to be personally present in Department CM08 throughout the trial. All witnesses must be present in court in person during their testimony, unless good cause is shown, and this Court authorizes a witness to testify remotely. Any request for a witness to testify remotely must be submitted to the court in writing, in advance of the trial date, and should include good legal cause as to why the witness should not be ordered to testify in person.

#### 5. Witnesses

Witness must be lined up and ready to testify so as to avoid any delays. Attorneys and self-represented parties shall advise the Court and opposing side promptly of any additions to their witness list, or problems with witnesses' availability. Attorneys and self-represented parties must advise their witnesses of rulings that apply to, or affect, their testimony.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Whenever the attorneys and/or self-represented parties are ordered to meet and confer as listed in this Pretrial Order or any of the rules referenced in this Pretrial Order, such meet and confer shall take place consistent with these guidelines.

If a witness or a party needs an interpreter, the attorneys and/or self-represented parties should bring this to the attention of the Court prior to the commencement of trial.

#### 6. Objections

Speaking objections are **not** permitted. When objecting, attorneys should state the word "Objection" along with the legal basis for the objection (e.g., "Objection, Hearsay.") Nothing more should be stated by the objecting side. **After** the Court rules on the objection, if any side wishes to be heard regarding the objection and/or ruling, a request to be heard should be made to the Court.

#### 7. Interruptions and Discussions during Trial

Attorneys and self-represented parties are **not** allowed to interrupt each other while the Court is in session, other than for raising non-speaking objections as listed above. Attorneys and self-represented parties should never interrupt the Court. While the Court is in session, the attorneys and/or self-represented parties should not engage in a discussion amongst themselves. If such discussion is needed, the attorney and/or self-represented party should ask the Court for a recess, and if appropriate, the Court will declare a brief recess and allow the attorneys and/or self-represented parties to have a discussion between themselves, off the record.

#### 8. Exhibits

All trial exhibits are to be uploaded to the Orange County Superior Court Electronic Evidence Portal. The following is the link to the Orange County Superior Court's Public Website for Electronic Evidence where information can be found about the Electronic Evidence Portal, including instructions: <u>https://www.occourts.org/online-services/electronic-evidence-portal</u>. The following is the link to the Electronic Evidence Portal where attorneys and/or self-represented parties can log into the system and upload trial exhibits:

https://occourts.quetelcloud.com/TraQ7/account/login?returnurl=%2FTraQ7%2F.

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The attorneys and/or self-represented parties are ordered to upload **all** exhibits, for all sides, using one singular account. The attorneys and/or self-represented parties are ordered to meet and confer to decide which specific account will be used to upload all trial exhibits, for all sides. The requirement to upload exhibits before the trial starts does not apply to impeachment exhibits.

If a witness is testifying remotely, attorneys and self-represented parties must meet and confer to ensure that the exhibits to be shown to such witness is consistent with the evidence premarked and uploaded to the Orange County Superior Court Electronic Evidence Portal.

Attorneys and self-represented parties are expected, before the trial starts, to attempt to reach a stipulation, if reasonably possible, to the admissibility and/or foundation for all trial exhibits, and such stipulations should be reflected on the Joint Trial Exhibit List.

#### 9. Transcripts

Transcripts must be submitted to the Court, and provided to the opposing side, for any audio recording or sound-and-video recording played during the trial, consistent with California Rules of Court, Rule 2.1040.

#### **10. Deposition Transcripts**

The parties shall meet and confer and bring to Court certified copies of any deposition transcripts that any side intends to use during trial.

#### 11. Trial Schedule and Trial Time Estimate

When trial starts, Department CM08 will be in trial on Friday's all day beginning at 9:00 AM and continuing until 11:55 AM. The afternoon session starts at 1:30 PM and ends at 4:25 PM. The Court takes a brief morning break around 10:15 AM, and an afternoon brief break around 3:00 PM. Department CM08 will generally only be available for trial on Fridays.

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When agreeing to a trial date, the attorneys and/or self-represented parties are expected to be available continuously from the first day of trial until the trial concludes. Obviously, if an attorney or self-represented party has an unexpected family commitment, or any other commitment, the court will do its utmost best to accommodate any **reasonable** request for a break during the trial, especially to accommodate family/personal commitments.

As far as the time estimate for trial provided by the attorneys and/or self-represented parties, the court will generally defer to, and respect, such time estimate. The attorneys should be familiar with the case of *California Crane School, Inc. et all v. National Commission for Certification of Crane Operators et all* (2014) 226 Cal.App.4<sup>th</sup> 12 regarding the court's authority/discretion when it comes to **unreasonable** trial time estimates and **unreasonable** prolongments of a trial.

#### 12. Failure to Comply with Standing Order

Any violation of, and/or failure to comply with, the orders set forth herein may result in the Court continuing the matter or issuing sanctions pursuant to Code of Civil Procedures sections 128.5 and/or 177.5.

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IT IS SO ORDERED.

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DATE: <u>March 14, 2025</u>

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Commissioner Sharon M. Anderson Orange County Superior Court