

## SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA COUNTY OF ORANGE SELF-HELP CENTER www.occourts.org/self-help

# HOW TO START A DIVORCE, SEPARATION, OR NULLITY CASE

# **Description:**

This workshop is for people wanting to file for divorce, legal separation or nullity. The workshop will educate you about the laws and procedures that will affect your case and assist you in preparing all of the necessary paperwork to start your case. It is the first of three (3) workshops which will take you through the process from filing the petition through getting your judgment. If you want to reserve your seat in advance, register online using your My Court Card at https://selfhelp.occourts.org.

## When & Where:

**Central Justice Center** Self Help Center, 1st Floor, Room G-100 700 Civic Center Drive West Santa Ana, CA 92701

North Justice Center Self Help Center, 3rd Floor, Room 355 1275 N. Berkeley Avenue Fullerton, CA 92832

West Justice Center Self Help Center, 1st Floor 8141 13th Street Westminster, CA 92683

Every Tuesday at 12:00 p.m., except holidays, *Check-in closes at 12:15 p.m.* 

- Please arrive on-time as seating is limited and services are provided on a first-come, first-served basis. Only the first ten (10) people will be admitted.
- Please plan to be at the courthouse <u>for up to 4 hours</u> to allow for the workshop and for processing your paperwork.
- Children are not permitted in the workshop.

## What to Bring:

- Completed **WORKSHOP REGISTRATION PACKET** (this packet)
- Child Support and/or Domestic Violence Court Case Numbers (if applicable)
- A black pen



\* Workshop Presenters will <u>not</u> give legal advice \*

# REGISTRATION PACKET <u>DIVORCE, SEPARATION, OR NULLITY OF A MARRIAGE</u> <u>OR DOMESTIC PARTNERSHIP- Part 1</u>

## **INFORMATION ABOUT YOU AND YOUR SPOUSE / DOMESTIC PARTNER**

Your full legal name:		
First name	Middle name	Last name
Your Spouse's or Domest	ic Partner's full legal name:	
First name	Middle name	Last name
Date of Marriage or Date of	of Registration of Domestic Part	nership
Date of Separation:		
Your current address:		
Phone number:	Can we list t	his number on your court forms? Yes/N
Email address:	or N	/Iy Court Card #
Are you requesting a divo	rce, legal separation or nullity?	
Have you lived in	California for the past six (6) m	onths? []Yes []No
And in Orange Co	unty for the past three (3) month	hs? []Yes []No
Your Spouse's current add	lress:	
Does your Spouse	live outside of the US?	
Has your spouse li	ved in California for the past size	x (6) months? [] Yes [] No
And in Orange Co	unty for the past three (3) month	hs? []Yes []No
Have you, or your minor of	children, been involved in other	court actions with this person?
Divorce	[] No [] Yes (Case # a	and County)
Domestic Violence	[] No [] Yes (Case # a	and County)
Juvenile Court	[] No [] Yes (Case # a	and County)
Child Support	[] No [] Yes (Case # a	ind County)
Adoption	[] No [] Yes (Case # a	and County)
Guardianship	[ ] No [ ] Yes (Case # a	ind County)
Other	[] No [] Yes (Case # a	and County)

Have your children always lived together with their brothers / sisters? [ ] Yes [ ] No

a. If no, then use the *Other Children's Addresses* section below to show where your other child(ren) have lived.

Where did each minor child live for the past <u>FIVE</u> years? *Child #1* 

Child's f	ùll le	egal name	name Place of birth Date of birth					Sex
Period of (MM/DL			Address	1	Person(s) child lived with <i>(full name(s))</i>		Relatio	nship
	to	NOW						
	to							
	to							
	to							
	to							

#### Child #2

Child's full legal name	Place of birth	Date of birth	Sex
ennia 5 fan legar name		Dute of onthi	Ben
Child #3			
Child's full legal name	Place of birth	Date of birth	Sex
Clinic S full legal name		Date of blitti	Sex
Child #4			
	Place of birth	Date of birth	Sex
Child's full legal name	Place of birth	Date of birth	Sex

#### Other Children's Addresses

Child's f	full le	gal name		Place of birth		Date of birth		Sex	
Period o ( <i>MM/DL</i>		lence	Address		Person(s) child lived with ( <i>full name(s</i> ))		Relationship		
	to	NOW							
	to								
	to								
	to								
	to								

## **INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR PROPERTY**

<b>Description of Assets</b> (California law requires you to list any assets or debts that belong to you, your spouse or both parties, regardless of whether you are disputing the asset/debt or whether you have an agreement as to its division.)	<b>Date Acquired</b> ( <u>Please write</u> : Before Marriage, During Marriage or After Separation)
1. Real Estate. (List street address)	
2. Household Furniture, Furnishings, and Appliances. (specify)	
3. Jewelry, Antiques, Art, Coin Collections, etc (specify)	
4. Vehicles, Boats, Trailers. (List year, make and model)	
5. Savings Accounts. (List each account name, account number, bank and branch)	
6. Checking Accounts. (List each account name, account number, bank and branch)	

<b>Description of Assets</b> (California law requires you to list any assets or debts that belong to you, your spouse or both parties, regardless of whether you are disputing the asset/debt or whether you have an agreement as to its division.)	<b>Date Acquired</b> ( <u>Please write</u> : Before Marriage, During Marriage or After Separation)
7. Credit Union, Other Deposit Accounts. (List each account name, account number, bank and branch)	
8. Cash. (If more than \$500, give location)	
9. Tax Refund. (List year of tax refund)	
10. Life Insurance with cash surrender or loan value. (List name of each policy)	
11. Stocks, Bonds, Secured Notes, Mutual Funds, etc (List name)	
12. Retirement and Pensions. (List legal name of the plan)	
13. Profit Sharing, Annuities, IRAs, Deferred Compensation. (List name of plan)	
14. Accounts Receivable and Unsecured Notes. (List name of accounts)	
15. Partnerships and other Business Interests. (List name of business)	
16. Other Assets. (specify)	
Total Assets	

## **INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR DEBTS**

<b>Description of Debts</b> (California law requires you to list any assets or debts that belong to you, your spouse or both parties, regardless of whether you are disputing the asset/debt	<b>Date Incurred</b> (Before Marriage, During Marriage or After Separation)
or whether you have an agreement as to its division.)	Mainage of After Separation)
17. Student Loans. (List name of loan)	
18. Taxes (List year of taxes owed)	
19. Support Arrearages. (List type of support arrearages)	
20. Loans – Unsecured. (Give bank name and loan number)	
21. Credit Cards. (Give creditor's name and account number)	
22. Other Debts. (specify)	
Total Debts	

## **INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR INCOME**

#### **Employment:**

(*Give information on your current job or, if you're unemployed, your most recent job.*)

- a. Employer:
- b. Employer's address:
- c. Employer's phone number:
- d. Occupation:
- e. Date job started:
- f. If unemployed, date job ended:
- g. I work about \_\_\_\_\_ hours per week.

h.	I get paid \$	gross (before taxes)		per month		per week		] per hour
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\* If you have more than one job, attach an 8½" x 11" piece of paper and list the same information as above for your other jobs.

Public Assistance: Are you currently receiving any of the following public benefits? (check all that apply)

- \_\_\_\_ Medi-Cal
- Food Stamps
- Supplemental Security Income (SSI)
- State Supplementary Payment (SSP)
- In-Home Support Services (IHSS)
- CalWORKS or Tribal TANF
- Cash Assistance Program for Immigrants (CAPI)
- County Relief / General Assistance

### **INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR EXPENSES**

The following people live with me:

4ve	rage monthly expenses: 🗌 Es	stimated	l expenses		Actu	al expenses	Propos	sed Needs
	Name	Age	How this person is rel son)	lated to me	? (ex.	That person's gross monthly income	Pays some of expenses?	f the household
							Ye	s 🗌 No
							Ye	s 🗌 No
							Ye	s 🗌 No
							Ye	s 🗌 No
							Ye	s 🗌 No
a.	Home			h.	Laı	undry & cleaning		\$
	(1) $\square$ Rent or $\square$ Mortgage	\$		i.		othes		\$
	(2) Real property taxes	\$		j.	Edı	ucation		\$
	(3) Homeowner's/renter's insurance	\$		5				
	(4) Maintenance and repair	\$						
b.	Health care costs not covered by insurance	\$		k.	Ent	ertainment, gifts, vac	ation	\$
c.	Child Care, school expenses	\$		1.		o expenses & transport (insurance, gas, repairs,		\$
d.	Groceries, household supplies	\$		m.	Inst	irance (life, accident, e include auto, home, he	tc. <u>do</u>	\$
e.	Eating out	\$		n.	Sav	ings and investments		\$
f.	Utilities (gas, electric, water, trash)	\$		0.	Cha	ritable contributions		\$
g.	Telephone, cell phone, e-mail	\$		p.		ld, spousal support ( rriage)	another	\$
				q.		ges/earnings withheld	by court	\$
				r.	Oth	er monthly expenses (g gazines, newspapers, et		\$

#### **Installment payments**

(List here any loan payments, credit cards, credit accounts, revolving accounts not already listed above)

Paid to	Type of payment	Monthly	Balance	Date of last payment
(i.e. name of account, bank, credit card, etc.)	(i.e. auto loan, credit card, etc.)	payment amount		(mo/yr)
		\$	\$	
		\$	\$	
		\$	\$	
		\$	\$	
		\$	\$	
Total monthly installment payments	:	\$		

Monthly Deductions (List each payroll deduction and amount below):

- 1. Federal Income Tax
- \$ \$ 2. CA State Income Tax \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. FICA and Medicare \$
- 4. CA SDI
- \$ 5. Other Payroll Deductions \$

## **LEGAL DEFINITIONS**

The following general definitions are provided to assist you in your understanding and to aid you in your decision to proceed.

### I. Marriage/Divorce

<u>Annulment</u> (or more correctly "nullity of marriage" or "nullity of domestic partnership") is when a court says your marriage or domestic partnership is NOT legally valid. A marriage or domestic partnership that is incestuous or bigamous is never valid. Other marriages and partnerships can be declared "void" because:

- of force, fraud, or physical or mental incapacity;
- one of the spouses or partners was too young to legally marry or enter into a domestic partnership; or
- one of the spouses or partners was already married or in a registered domestic partnership.

Annulments are very rare. If you ask to have your marriage or domestic partnership annulled, you will have to go to hearing with a judge and prove the grounds (reasons) that you alleged on the Petition.

**Divorce** (more correctly called "dissolution of marriage" or "dissolution of domestic partnership") ends your marriage or domestic partnership. After you get divorced, you will be single, and you can marry or become a domestic partner again.

**Legal Separation** does not end a marriage or domestic partnership. You cannot marry or enter into a partnership with someone else if you are legally separated (and not divorced). A legal separation is for couples that do not want to get divorced but want to live apart and decide on money, property, and parenting issues. Couples sometimes prefer separation for insurance or religious reasons.

<u>California Residency Requirements</u> To file for divorce in California, either you or your spouse must have lived in:

- California for the last 6 months, AND
- The county where you plan to file the divorce for the last 3 months.

If you and your spouse have lived in California for at least 6 months but in different counties for at least 3 months, you can file in either county.

<u>**Community Property</u>** Community property is everything that a husband and wife or registered domestic partners OWN TOGETHER, even if the property is held only in one spouse's name.</u>

<u>Community Obligations</u> Community obligations are the debts that a husband and wife or registered domestic partners OWE TOGETHER, even if the debt is held only in one spouse's name.

<u>Separate Property</u> Separate property is everything that a husband or wife or registered domestic partners OWNS SEPARATELY. In most cases that includes:

- a. anything that you owned before you got married or registered as domestic partners;
- b. anything you earned or received after your separation; and
- c. anything that either of you received, as a gift or by inheritance, at any time.

<u>Separate Obligations</u> Separate obligations are the debts that a husband or wife or registered domestic partners OWE SEPARATELY. In most cases that includes the same categories as Separate Property:

- a. anything that you owed before you got married or registered as domestic partners; or
- b. anything you became indebted for after your separation.

**Separation Date** The date of separation for divorces or registered domestic partnerships is when one spouse (or both) or one partner (or both) decides that the marriage or partnership is over and takes some actions to show this (like moving out of the house).

#### II. Child Custody and Visitation

**<u>Custodial Parent</u>** The parent that has primary care, custody, and control of the child(ren).

<u>Custody Mediation</u> A meeting with a trained, neutral third party who helps the parents try to agree on a parenting plan for their children.

**<u>Parenting Plan</u>** A detailed custody and visitation agreement that says when the child will be with each parent and how decisions are made. The parenting plan may be developed by the parents, through mediation, with the help of lawyers, or by a judge after a trial or hearing.

<u>Supervised Visitation</u> Visitation between a parent and a child that happens in the presence of another specified adult. The court may order supervised visitation when there has been domestic violence, child abuse, or a threat to take the child out of state.

<u>Child Custody</u> The rights and responsibilities between parents for their child(ren). A parenting plan must describe the <u>legal custody</u> and <u>physical custody</u> that is in the best interest of the children. This term is also often used to describe who the children live with.

**Legal Custody** A parent's right and responsibility to make decisions about a child's health, education and well-being. There are two types of legal custody orders: joint legal custody and sole legal custody.

<u>Physical Custody</u> Where the children live, who takes care of them, and how much time they spend with each parent. There are two types of physical custody arrangements: <u>primary or sole physical custody</u> and joint or shared physical custody.

Joint Custody A court order that gives both parents legal and physical custody of a child.

**Joint Legal Custody** A type of court order that allows either or both parents to make important decisions about a child's health, education, and well-being.

Joint Physical Custody A type of court order in which a child spends about the same amount of time living with both parents.

<u>Sole Legal Custody</u> A type of court order in which one parent has the legal authority to make the major decisions affecting the child, such as decisions regarding: health care, education, and religion. If the parents do not agree on a decision about the child, the parent with sole legal custody has the right to make the final decision. "Sole custody" does not give one parent the right to move away with the child without notice to the other parent unless the court order specifically gives that right.

<u>**Primary Physical Custody</u>** A type of court order in which a child lives with one parent more than the other parent.</u>

### III. Child and Spousal Support

<u>Support Order</u> A court order for the support of a child, spouse or domestic partner. A support order can include monetary support; health care; payment of debts; or repayment of court costs and attorney fees, interest, and penalties; and other kinds of support.

- a. <u>Child Support</u> Money paid by a parent to help support a child or children.
- b. <u>Spousal Support</u> Court-ordered support of a spouse or ex-spouse; sometimes also referred to as "maintenance" or "alimony."

#### IV. Miscellaneous

**Declaration** A sworn, written statement that is used as evidence in court. The statement supports or establishes a fact. The person that makes the declaration certifies or declares under penalty of perjury that the statement is true and correct. The person that makes the declaration is called the "declarant." The declarant must sign and date the declaration. The declaration must also say where the declaration was signed or that it was made under the laws of the State of California.

<u>**Commissioner</u>** A person chosen by the court and given the power to hear and make decisions in certain kinds of legal matters.</u>